

ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)
ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (BTM)

Semester-Final Examination

Course No: Hum 4261

Course Title: Islamiyat

Summer Semester, A. Y. 2023-2024

Time : 2 Hours

Full Marks : 120

Answer all 4 (four) questions. All questions carry equal marks. Marks of each question and corresponding CO and PO are written in the right margin.

1. a) Investigate the practice of fasting across different religions (e.g., Islam, Judaism, Christianity, Buddhism, Hinduism) by creating a comparative table highlighting their primary objectives, durations, and permitted/restricted activities during fasting. 10 (CO2) (PO7)
- b) Evaluate the multifaceted spiritual and social benefits associated with the practice of fasting. 10 (CO2) (PO7)
- c) Analyze the theological significance of Allah's unique attribution of fasting (*Sawm*) to Himself, with reference to the *Hadith*: "The fast is for Me. So, I will reward (the fasting person) for it..." (*Sahih al-Bukhari*). 10 (CO2) (PO7)
2. a) Analyze the rulings derived from the Qur'an concerning the religious and social rights of non-Muslims. 05 (CO2) (PO7)
- b) Demonstrate Prophet Muhammad's (ﷺ) treatment of non-Muslims through a detailed examination of his interaction with the Christian delegation from *Najran*. 10 (CO2) (PO7)
- c) Evaluate the Constitution of Medina as a potential model for a religiously pluralistic state. 15 (CO4) (PO7)
3. a) Analyze the foundational political principles in the Qur'an, with specific reference to concepts such as *Shūrā* (consultation, 42:38) and *ʿAdl* (justice, 4:58). 10 (CO2) (CO7)
- b) Investigate the structure and principles of the polity established and practiced by Prophet Muhammad (SAAS) in Medina. 10 (CO2) (PO7)
- c) Evaluate the political administrations of the *Khulafāʾ Rāshidūn* by comparing their leadership styles and key challenges within a structured table. 10 (CO4) (PO11)
4. a) Analyze the importance of marriage in Islam by explaining its role as a catalyst for spiritual growth and a mechanism for the preservation of lineage. 10 (CO2) (PO7)
- b) Demonstrate Prophet Muhammad's (SAAS) guidance on marriage by selecting and explicating two key *Hadiths* pertaining to spousal selection and mutual rights. 10 (CO2) (PO7)
- c) Synthesize the primary objectives of marriage within the Islamic ethical framework. 10 (CO2) (PO7)